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**STANDARD COUNTRY  
OR AREA CODES  
FOR STATISTICAL USE**



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New York, 1982

## NOTE

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## INTRODUCTION

1. The present publication lists standard codes and abbreviations of the English language names of countries or areas, together with standard codes of selected groupings of countries or areas, for use in processing and tabulating statistical data. It is an interim revision of the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Code for Statistical Use*, issued in 1975,<sup>1/</sup> in response to urgent needs for an updating of that publication, pending finalization of outstanding matters involved in the development of a more comprehensive register of countries or areas. In addition to a listing of countries or areas in alphabetical order, as given in the 1975 issue, the present publication also includes selected groupings of countries or areas and a numerical-code-order listing of countries or areas and groupings.

### *Countries or areas and groupings*

2. The countries or areas shown in this publication are those for which statistical data are or may be compiled by the United Nations Statistical Office as of 1 January 1982. The groupings of countries or areas shown are a selection of groupings of economic and social interest, used by the United Nations Statistical Office as of 1 January 1982.

3. In general, parts of countries or areas are not shown in the present publication. However, the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic and the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic are shown, as well as the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, of which they are parts, since they are all States Members of the United Nations.<sup>2/</sup>

4. The groupings shown in the publication fall into two categories, namely geographical groupings and other groupings. The geographical groupings are intended to cover all of the countries or areas shown in this publication, and, at a broad level, are related to the continents of the world. Within the broad groupings, there is a more detailed sub-continental level of groupings of countries or areas often considered together because of homogeneity in economic or social factors. At each level, the geographical groupings are mutually exclusive.

5. The other groupings shown in this publication are a selection of groupings of mainly economic interest, used by the United Nations Statistical Office as of 1 January 1982. Some of the groupings are made up of countries or areas from different geographical groupings. The groupings do not cover all the countries or areas shown in this publication, and some countries or areas are included in more than one of them.

6. The set of groupings of countries or areas included in this publication is not intended to be comprehensive. It is only a selection of the groupings which are, or may be, used in compilation of statistics as of 1 January 1982 by the United Nations Statistical Office.

7. Groupings by stage of economic development and groupings by type of economic system are not included. They are under review and may be included in a later revision of this publication.

### *Name form*

8. The names of countries or areas and groupings shown in this publication are the English language names in the form generally used in publications of the United Nations Statistical Office. This is not usually the full name as used in formal documents such as treaties, but is the name used for general purposes at the United Nations. Many are based on the terminology bulletin "Names of countries and adjectives of nationality" 2/<sup>2/</sup> prepared by the Department of Conference Services of the United Nations.

9. In some cases, in order to clarify which particular country or area is referred to, additional information is shown in square brackets after the name of the country or area, for example, Christmas Island [Australia]. In cases where information is shown within round brackets in the name of a country or area, it is an integral part of the name, for example, Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

<sup>1/</sup> United Nations publication, Sales No. E.75.XVII.8

<sup>2/</sup> ST/CS/SER.F/324 and Addenda 1 and 2

## *Numerical codes*

10. A unique standard three-digit numerical code is assigned for each country or area and each grouping of countries or areas shown in this publication. These codes lie within the range from 000 to 899, inclusive.

11. Codes 896 and 898 are assigned for "Areas not elsewhere specified" and "Not specified" respectively. The item "Areas not elsewhere specified" is used for the data of countries or areas not named in a given tabulation. The item "Not specified" is used for the data (or part of the data) of countries or areas named in a given tabulation where, for special reasons (such as confidentiality of the data or non-availability of the exact identity of the country), the allocation has not been made.

12. The codes from 900 to 999 inclusive are available for individual users of this coding system to use for their own purposes (for instance, to identify countries or areas and groupings not shown in this publication).

## *Abbreviations of names*

13. Standard abbreviations of the English language name given for each country or area and each grouping shown in this publication have been developed within the United Nations Statistical Office. They are shown in maximum lengths of 8 and 12 characters and have been designed to establish some measure of visual association with the name of the country or area. In a case where the length of a name is less than or equal to the limit of the abbreviation (that is, either 8 or 12 characters), the name is used in place of an abbreviation. In some instances an acronym or a widely used short representation of a name is used.

## *ISO alphabetical codes*

14. Alphabetical codes for the representation of names of countries or areas, of two and three letters (ALPHA-2 and ALPHA-3, respectively), have been developed by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO)<sup>3/</sup> and are given, if available, for the countries or areas shown in this publication. The ALPHA-2 codes have been established for general purposes and are recommended by ISO for international exchange. The ALPHA-3 codes have been provided for use in those specific instances where three-letter codes would be of particular advantage.

## *Changes since last issue*

15. Most countries or areas shown in the 1975 issue are included in the present publication. A few for which the United Nations Statistical Office does not publish data have been deleted. The following are new entries: Anguilla (660), Channel Islands (830), Isle of Man (833), Kiribati (296), Panama (591), St.Kitts-Nevis (659), Tuvalu (798) and Viet Nam (704). In addition, a number of names have changed or are presented differently; see the annex for a complete list.

## *General considerations regarding changes*

16. The geographical coverage of a country or area, or the composition of a grouping, may change over time, and users should take such changes into account when using codes in this publication in relating data for different time periods. A change in the geographical coverage of a country or area, or in the composition of a grouping would generally not be accompanied by a change in the numerical or ISO alphabetical codes.

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<sup>3/</sup> *Codes for the Representation of Names of Countries*, second edition, International Standard ISO 3166,(Reference No. ISO 3166-1981 (E/F)). ISO is a non-governmental organization (with headquarters at Geneva, Switzerland) having consultative status with the United Nations Economic and Social Council. It aims to promote development of world standards with a view to facilitating international exchange of goods and services and to develop mutual co-operation in the sphere of intellectual, scientific, technological and economic activity.

17. Further, a change in the name of a country or area while its geographical coverage remained constant would not be accompanied by a change in its numerical code. However, a change in name may be accompanied by a change in the ISO alphabetical codes.

18. In general, once assigned, the numerical code for a country or area or grouping remains unchanged.

*Organization of the publication*

19. The publication is organized into three parts and an annex, as described below:

(a) Part I lists the names of countries or areas in alphabetical order and shows for each country or area its numerical code, the eight-character and twelve-character abbreviations of its name and the two-letter and three-letter ISO alphabetical codes for the representation of its name.

(b) Part II lists the selected groupings of countries or areas and shows for each grouping its numerical code. Under each grouping are listed the names and numerical codes of the countries or areas making up the grouping. The groupings are shown in two categories, as follows:

(i) Geographical groupings. All the countries or areas shown in part I (and no others) are included under these groupings. Each country or area is included at the detailed level under only one grouping.

(ii) Other groupings. The groupings are made up only of countries or areas shown in part I. A country or area may be included under more than one of these groupings or may not be included under any of them.

(c) Part III lists, in numerical order, all the numerical codes and names of the countries or areas and groupings shown in parts I and II. The abbreviations of names of countries or areas and groupings and the ISO alphabetical codes of countries or areas are also shown. Additionally, the list includes the codes for "Areas not elsewhere specified" and "Not specified".

(d) The annex lists the changes in name or presentation from the 1975 publication to the present one.

**Part I**

**COUNTRIES OR AREAS**  
**(listing in alphabetical order)**

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Country or area	Numerical code	Standard abbreviation		ISO code	
		8 characters	12 characters	ALPHA-2	ALPHA-3
Afghanistan	004	AFGHNSTN	AFGHANISTAN	AF	AFG
Albania	008	ALBANIA	ALBANIA	AL	ALB
Algeria	012	ALGERIA	ALGERIA	DZ	DZA
American Samoa	016	AMER.SAM	AMER.SAMOA	AS	ASM
Andorra	020	ANDORRA	ANDORRA	AD	AND
Angola	024	ANGOLA	ANGOLA	AO	AGO
Anguilla	660	ANGUILLA	ANGUILLA		
Antigua and Barbuda	028	ANTIGUA	ANTIGUA BARB		
Argentina	032	ARGNTINA	ARGENTINA	AR	ARG
Australia	036	AUSTRAL.	AUSTRALIA	AU	AUS
Austria	040	AUSTRIA	AUSTRIA	AT	AUT
Bahamas	044	BAHAMAS	BAHAMAS	BS	BHS
Bahrain	048	BAHRAIN	BAHRAIN	BH	BHR
Bangladesh	050	BANGLDSH	BANGLADESH	BD	BGD
Barbados	052	BARBADOS	BARBADOS	BB	BRB
Belgium	056*	BELGIUM	BELGIUM	BE	BEL
Belize	084	BELIZE	BELIZE	BZ	BLZ
Benin	204	BENIN	BENIN	BJ	BEN
Bermuda	060	BERMUDA	BERMUDA	BM	BMU
Bhutan	064	BHUTAN	BHUTAN	BT	BTN
Bolivia	068	BOLIVIA	BOLIVIA	BO	BOL
Botswana	072	BOTSWANA	BOTSWANA	BW	BWA
Brazil	076	BRAZIL	BRAZIL	BR	BRA
British Indian Ocean Territory	086	BR.IN.OC	BR.IND.OC.TR	IO	IOT
British Virgin Islands	092	BR.VIR.I	BR.VIRGIN IS	VG	VGB
Brunei	096	BRUNEI	BRUNEI	BN	BRN
Bulgaria	100	BULGARIA	BULGARIA	BG	BGR
Burma	104	BURMA	BURMA	BU	BUR
Burundi	108	BURUNDI	BURUNDI	BI	BDI
Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic	112	BYELORUS	BYELORUSSIA	BY	BYS
Canada	124	CANADA	CANADA	CA	CAN
Canton and Enderbury Islands	128	CANTON I	CANTON ISLDS	CT	CTE
Cape Verde	132	CAPE VRD	CAPE VERDE	CV	CPV
Cayman Islands	136	CAYMAN I	CAYMAN ISLDS	KY	CYM
Central African Republic	140	C.AF.REP	CENT.AF.REP	CF	CAF
Chad	148	CHAD	CHAD	TD	TCD
Channel Islands	830	CHNL IS.	CHANNL ISLDS		
Chile	152	CHILE	CHILE	CL	CHL
China	156	CHINA	CHINA	CN	CHN
Christmas Island [Australia]	162	CHRIS.IS	CHRISTMAS IS	CX	CXR
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	166	COCOS IS	COCOS ISLNDS	CC	CCK
Colombia	170	COLOMBIA	COLOMBIA	CO	COL
Comoros	174	COMOROS	COMOROS	KM	COM
Congo	178	CONGO	CONGO	CG	COG
Cook Islands	184	COOK IS.	COOK ISLANDS	CK	COK
Costa Rica	188	COSTA RC	COSTA RICA	CR	CRI
Cuba	192	CUBA	CUBA	CU	CUB
Cyprus	196	CYPRUS	CYPRUS	CY	CYP
Czechoslovakia	200	CZCHSLVK	CZECHOSLOVAK	CS	CSK
Democratic Kampuchea	116	DEM.KAMP	DM.KAMPUCHEA	KH	KHM
Democratic Yemen	720	D.YEMEN	DEM.YEMEN	YD	YMD
Denmark	208	DENMARK	DENMARK	DK	DNK
Djibouti	262	DJIBOUTI	DJIBOUTI	DJ	DJI
Dominica	212	DOMINICA	DOMINICA	DM	DMA
Dominican Republic	214	DOMIN.RP	DOMINICAN RP.	DO	DOM
East Timor	626	EAST TIM	EAST TIMOR	TP	TMP
Ecuador	218	ECUADOR	ECUADOR	EC	ECU
Egypt	818	EGYPT	EGYPT	EG	EGY
El Salvador	222	EL SALVD	EL SALVADOR	SV	SLV
Equatorial Guinea	226	EQ.GUIN	EQ.GUINEA	GQ	GNQ
Ethiopia	230	ETHIOPIA	ETHIOPIA	ET	ETH
Faeroe Islands	234	FAEROE I	FAEROE ISLDS	FO	FRO
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	238	FALKLD I	FALKLAND ISL	FK	FLK
Fiji	242	FIJI	FIJI	FJ	FJI
Finland	246	FINLAND	FINLAND	FI	FIN

\* See the note at the end of part I

France	250*	FRANCE	FRANCE	FR	FRA
French Guiana	254	FR.GUIAN	FR.GUIANA	GF	GUF
French Polynesia	258	FR POLYN	FR.POLYNESIA	PF	PYF
Gabon	266	GABON	GABON	GA	GAB
Gambia	270	GAMBIA	GAMBIA	GM	GMB
Gaza Strip [Palestine]	274	GAZA STR	GAZA STRIP		
German Democratic Republic	278	GRMN.DR	GERMAN DM RP	DD	DDR
Germany, Federal Republic of	280	GRMNY.FR	GERMANY, FR	DE	DEU
Ghana	288	GHANA	GHANA	GH	GHA
Gibraltar	292	GIBRLTAR	GIBRALTAR	GI	GIB
Greece	300	GREECE	GREECE	GR	GRC
Greenland	304	GREENLND	GREENLAND	GL	GRL
Grenada	308	GRENADA	GRENADA	GD	GRD
Guadeloupe	312	GUADLOUP	GAUDELOUPE	GP	GLP
Guam	316	GUAM	GUAM	GU	GUM
Guatemala	320	GUATMALA	GUATEMALA	GT	GTM
Guinea	324	GUINEA	GUINEA	GN	GIN
Guinea-Bissau	624	GNA.BISS	GUINEABISSAU	GW	GNB
Guyana	328	GUYANA	GUYANA	GY	GUY
Haiti	332	HAITI	HAITI	HT	HTI
Holy See	336	HOLY SEE	HOLY SEE	VA	VAT
Honduras	340	HONDURAS	HONDURAS	HN	HND
Hong Kong	344	HONG KNG	HONG KONG	HK	HKG
Hungary	348	HUNGARY	HUNGARY	HU	HUN
Iceland	352	ICELAND	ICELAND	IS	ISL
India	356	INDIA	INDIA	IN	IND
Indonesia	360	INDONSIA	INDONESIA	ID	IDN
Iran	364	IRAN	IRAN	IR	IRN
Iraq	368	IRAQ	IRAQ	IQ	IRQ
Ireland	372	IRELAND	IRELAND	IE	IRL
Isle of Man	833	ISL.MAN	ISLE OF MAN		
Israel	376	ISRAEL	ISRAEL	IL	ISR
Italy	380*	ITALY	ITALY	IT	ITA
Ivory Coast	384	IVORY CT	IVORY COAST	CI	CIV
Jamaica	388	JAMAICA	JAMAICA	JM	JAM
Japan	392	JAPAN	JAPAN	JP	JPN
Johnston Island	396	JOHN.ISL	JOHNSTON ISL	JT	JTN
Jordan	400	JORDAN	JORDAN	JO	JOR
Kenya	404	KENYA	KENYA	KE	KEN
Kiribati	296	KIRIBATI	KIRIBATI	KI	KIR
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	408	KORE DPR	KOREA D P RP	KP	PRK
Korea, Republic of	410	KOREA RP	KOREA REP.	KR	KOR
Kuwait	414	KUWAIT	KUWAIT	KW	KWT
Lao People's Democratic Republic	418	LAO PDR	LAO P.DEM.R	LA	LAO
Lebanon	422	LEBANON	LEBANON	LB	LBN
Lesotho	426	LESOTHO	LESOTHO	LS	LSO
Liberia	430	LIBERIA	LIBERIA	LR	LBR
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	434	LIBY AR	LIBY ARAB JM	LY	LBY
Liechtenstein	438	LIECHSTN	LIECHTENSTEN	LI	LIE
Luxembourg	442	LUXMBORG	LUXEMBOURG	LU	LUX
Macau	446	MACAU	MACAU	MO	MAC
Madagascar	450	MADAGSCR	MADAGASCAR	MG	MDG
Malawi	454	MALAWI	MALAWI	MW	MWI
Malaysia	458	MALAYSIA	MALAYSIA	MY	MYS
Maldives	462	MALDIVES	MALDIVES	MV	MDV
Mali	466	MALI	MALI	ML	MLI
Malta	470	MALTA	MALTA	MT	MLT
Martinique	474	MARTNQUE	MARTINIQUE	MQ	MTQ
Mauritania	478	MAURTNIA	MAURITANIA	MR	MRT
Mauritius	480	MAURTIUS	MAURITIUS	MU	MUS
Mexico	484	MEXICO	MEXICO	MX	MEX
Midway Islands	488	MIDWAY I	MIDWAY ISLDS	MI	MID
Monaco	492	MONACO	MONACO	MC	MCO
Mongolia	496	MONGOLIA	MONGOLIA	MN	MNG
Montserrat	500	MONTSRRT	MONTSERRAT	MS	MSR
Morocco	504	MOROCCO	MOROCCO	MA	MAR
Mozambique	508	MOZMBQUE	MOZAMBIQUE	MZ	MOZ
Namibia	516	NAMIBIA	NAMIBIA	NA	NAM
Nauru	520	NAURU	NAURU	NR	NRU

\* See the note at the end of part I.

Nepal	524	NEPAL	NEPAL	NP	NPL
Netherlands	528	NETHLND S	NETHERLANDS	NL	NLD
Netherlands Antilles	532	NETH.ANT	NETH.ANTILES	AN	ANT
New Caledonia	540	NEW CALD	NEW CALEDNIA	NC	NCL
New Zealand	554	NEW ZLND	NEW ZEALAND	NZ	NZL
Nicaragua	558	NICARGUA	NICARAGUA	NI	NIC
Niger	562	NIGER	NIGER	NE	NER
Nigeria	566	NIGERIA	NIGERIA	NG	NGA
Niue	570	NIUE	NIUE	NU	NIU
Norfolk Island	574	NORF ISL	NORFOLK ISLD	NF	NFK
Norway	578*	NORWAY	NORWAY	NO	NOR
Oman	512	OMAN	OMAN	OM	OMN
Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)	582	PACF ISL	PACIFIC ISLD	PC	PCI
Pakistan	586	PAKISTAN	PAKISTAN	PK	PAK
Panama	591	PANAMA	PANAMA	PA	PAN
Papua New Guinea	598	PAP.N.GN	PAPUA N.GUIN	PG	PNG
Paraguay	600	PARAGUAY	PARAGUAY	PY	PRY
Peru	604	PERU	PERU	PE	PER
Philippines	608	PHILIPP.	PHILIPPINES	PH	PHL
Pitcairn Island	612	PITCRN I	PITCAIRN ISL	PN	PCN
Poland	616	POLAND	POLAND	PL	POL
Portugal	620	PORTUGAL	PORTUGAL	PT	PRT
Puerto Rico	630	PUERTO R	PUERTO RICO	PR	PRI
Qatar	634	QATAR	QATAR	QA	QAT
Réunion	638	REUNION	REUNION	RE	REU
Romania	642	ROMANIA	ROMANIA	RO	ROM
Rwanda	646	RWANDA	RWANDA	RW	RWA
St. Helena	654	ST.HELEN	ST.HELENA	SH	SHN
St. Kitts-Nevis	659	ST.KITTS	ST.KITTS NEV	LC	LCA
Saint Lucia	662	ST.LUCIA	SAINT LUCIA		
St. Pierre and Miquelon	666	ST.P.MIQ	ST.PIER.MIQU	PM	SPM
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	670	ST.VINCT	ST.VINCT GRN	VC	VCT
Samoa	882	SAMOA	SAMOA	WS	WSM
San Marino	674	SAN MRNO	SAN MARINO	SM	SMR
Sao Tome and Principe	678	S.TM.PRN	SAO TOME PRN	ST	STP
Saudi Arabia	682	SAUD.ARB	SAUDI ARABIA	SA	SAU
Senegal	686	SENEGAL	SENEGAL	SN	SEN
Seychelles	690	SEYCHLLS	SEYCHELLES	SC	SYC
Sierra Leone	694	SIER LNE	SIERRA LEONE	SL	SLE
Singapore	702	SINGAPOR	SINGAPORE	SG	SGP
Solomon Islands	090	SOLOMONI	SOLOMON ISLS	SB	SLB
Somalia	706	SOMALIA	SOMALIA	SO	SOM
South Africa	710*	S.AFRICA	SOUTH AFRICA	ZA	ZAF
Spain	724	SPAIN	SPAIN	ES	ESP
Sri Lanka	144	SR.LANKA	SRI LANKA	LK	LKA
Sudan	736	SUDAN	SUDAN	SD	SDN
Suriname	740	SURINAME	SURINAME	SR	SUR
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	744	SVALBARD	SVALBARD ISL	SJ	SJM
Swaziland	748	SWAZILND	SWAZILAND	SZ	SWZ
Sweden	752	SWEDEN	SWEDEN	SE	SWE
Switzerland	756*	SWITZRLD	SWITZERLAND	CH	CHE
Syrian Arab Republic	760	SYRN A R	SYRN ARAB RP	SY	SYR
Thailand	764	THAILAND	THAILAND	TH	THA
Togo	768	TOGO	TOGO	TG	TGO
Tokelau	772	TOKELAU	TOKELAU	TK	TKL
Tonga	776	TONGA	TONGA	TO	TON
Trinidad and Tobago	780	TRINIDAD	TRINIDAD TBG	TT	TTO
Tunisia	788	TUNISIA	TUNISIA	TN	TUN
Turkey	792	TURKEY	TURKEY	TR	TUR
Turks and Caicos Islands	796	TURKS IS	TURKS CA.ISL	TC	TCA
Tuvalu	798	TUVALU	TUVALU	TV	TUV
Uganda	800	UGANDA	UGANDA	UG	UGA
Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	804	UKRAINE	UKRAINE SSR	UA	UKR
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	810	USSR	USSR	SU	SUN
United Arab Emirates	784	U.AR.EMR	UNTD ARAB EM	AE	ARE
United Kingdom	826	UK	UK	GB	GBR
United Republic of Cameroon	120	U.RP.CAM	UNTD.RP.CAMR	CM	CMR
United Republic of Tanzania	834	U.RP.TNZ	UNTD.RP.TANZ	TZ	TZA

\* See the note at the end of part I.

United States	840*	USA	USA	US	USA
United States Virgin Islands	850	U.S.V.IS	US.VIRGIN IS	VI	VIR
Upper Volta	854	UPPR VLT	UPPER VOLTA	HV	HVO
Uruguay	858	URUGUAY	URUGUAY	UY	URY
Vanuatu	548	VANUATU	VANUATU	VU	VUT
Venezuela	862	VENZUELA	VEÑEZUELA	VE	VEN
Viet Nam	704	VIET NAM	VIET NAM	VN	VNM
Wake Island	872	WAKE ISL	WAKE ISLAND	WK	WAK
Wallis and Futuna Islands	876	WALLIS I	WALLIS FUT.I	WF	WLF
Western Sahara	732	W.SAHARA	WESTN.SAHARA	EH	ESH
Yemen	886	YEMEN	YEMEN	YE	YEM
Yugoslavia	890	YUGOSLAV	YUGOSLAVIA	YU	YUG
Zaire	180	ZAIRE	ZAIRE	ZR	ZAR
Zambia	894	ZAMBIA	ZAMBIA	ZM	ZMB
Zimbabwe	716	ZIMBABWE	ZIMBABWE	ZW	ZWE

\* In international trade statistics, the codes listed below are being used by the United Nations Statistical Office to relate to customs areas. These usually cover more than one country or area, for which no separate external trade data are compiled.

Country	Code	Coverage of Customs Area	
Belgium	056	Belgium, Luxembourg	
France	250	France, Monaco	
Italy	380	Italy, San Marino	
Norway	578	Norway, Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	
South Africa	710	South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland	
Switzerland	756	Switzerland, Liechtenstein	
United States	840	United States, Puerto Rico, United States Virgin Islands	✓

**Part II**

**GROUPINGS OF COUNTRIES OR AREAS**

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## A. GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPINGS

Grouping and constituent countries or areas	Numerical code	Grouping and constituent countries or areas	Numerical code
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>002</b>	<b>AFRICA (cont'd)</b>	
<b>Eastern Africa</b>	<b>014</b>	<b>Western Africa (cont'd)</b>	
<i>British Indian Ocean Territory</i>	086	<i>Guinea-Bissau</i>	624
<i>Burundi</i>	108	<i>Ivory Coast</i>	384
<i>Comoros</i>	174	<i>Liberia</i>	430
<i>Djibouti</i>	262	<i>Mali</i>	466
<i>Ethiopia</i>	230	<i>Mauritania</i>	478
<i>Kenya</i>	404	<i>Niger</i>	562
<i>Madagascar</i>	450	<i>Nigeria</i>	566
<i>Malawi</i>	454	<i>St. Helena</i>	654
<i>Mauritius</i>	480	<i>Senegal</i>	686
<i>Mozambique</i>	508	<i>Sierra Leone</i>	694
<i>Réunion</i>	638	<i>Togo</i>	768
<i>Rwanda</i>	646	<i>Upper Volta</i>	854
<i>Seychelles</i>	690		
<i>Somalia</i>	706	<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>019</b>
<i>Uganda</i>	800	<b>North America</b>	<b>003</b>
<i>United Republic of Tanzania</i>	834		
<i>Zambia</i>	894	<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>029</b>
<i>Zimbabwe</i>	716		
<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>017</b>	<i>Anguilla</i>	660
<i>Angola</i>	024	<i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>	028
<i>Central African Republic</i>	140	<i>Bahamas</i>	044
<i>Chad</i>	148	<i>Barbados</i>	052
<i>Congo</i>	178	<i>British Virgin Islands</i>	092
<i>Equatorial Guinea</i>	226	<i>Cayman Islands</i>	136
<i>Gabon</i>	266	<i>Cuba</i>	192
<i>Sao Tome and Principe</i>	678	<i>Dominica</i>	212
<i>United Republic of Cameroon</i>	120	<i>Dominican Republic</i>	214
<i>Zaire</i>	180	<i>Grenada</i>	308
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>015</b>	<i>Guadeloupe</i>	312
<i>Algeria</i>	012	<i>Haiti</i>	332
<i>Egypt</i>	818	<i>Jamaica</i>	388
<i>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</i>	434	<i>Martinique</i>	474
<i>Morocco</i>	504	<i>Montserrat</i>	500
<i>Sudan</i>	736	<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>	532
<i>Tunisia</i>	788	<i>Puerto Rico</i>	630
<i>Western Sahara</i>	732	<i>St. Kitts-Nevis</i>	659
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>018</b>	<i>Saint Lucia</i>	662
<i>Botswana</i>	072	<i>Saint-Vincent-and-the-Grenadines</i>	670
<i>Lesotho</i>	426	<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>	780
<i>Namibia</i>	516	<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	796
<i>South Africa</i>	710	<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>	850
<i>Swaziland</i>	748		
<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>011</b>	<b>Central America</b>	<b>013</b>
<i>Benin</i>	204	<i>Belize</i>	084
<i>Cape Verde</i>	132	<i>Costa Rica</i>	188
<i>Gambia</i>	270	<i>El Salvador</i>	222
<i>Ghana</i>	288	<i>Guatemala</i>	320
<i>Guinea</i>	324	<i>Honduras</i>	340
		<i>Mexico</i>	484
		<i>Nicaragua</i>	558
		<i>Panama</i>	591

**AMERICAS (cont'd)****North America (cont'd)****Northern America**

Bermuda	060
Canada	124
Greenland	304
St. Pierre and Miquelon	666
United States	840

**South America**

Argentina	032
Bolivia	068
Brazil	076
Chile	152
Colombia	170
Ecuador	218
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	238
French Guiana	254
Guyana	328
Paraguay	600
Peru	604
Suriname	740
Uruguay	858
Venezuela	862

**ASIA \*****Eastern Asia**

China	156
Hong Kong	344
Japan	392
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	408
Korea, Republic of	410
Macau	446
Mongolia	496

**Southeastern Asia**

Brunei	096
Burma	104
Democratic Kampuchea	116
East Timor	626
Indonesia	360
Lao People's Democratic Republic	418
Malaysia	458
Philippines	608
Singapore	702
Thailand	764
Viet Nam	704

**Southern Asia**

Afghanistan	004
Bangladesh	050
Bhutan	064
India	356
Iran	364
Maldives	462
Nepal	524
Pakistan	586
Sri Lanka	144

**ASIA \* (cont'd)****Western Asia**

037

Bahrain	048
Cyprus	196
Democratic Yemen	720
Gaza Strip [Palestine]	274
Iraq	368
Israel	376
Jordan	400
Kuwait	414
Lebanon	422
Oman	512
Qatar	634
Saudi Arabia	682
Syrian Arab Republic	760
Turkey	792
United Arab Emirates	784
Yemen	886

**EUROPE \***

Eastern Europe	041
Bulgaria	100
Czechoslovakia	200
German Democratic Republic	278
Hungary	348
Poland	616
Romania	642

**Northern Europe**

042

Channel Islands	830
Denmark	208
Faeroe Islands	234
Finland	246
Iceland	352
Ireland	372
Isle of Man	833
Norway	578
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	744
Sweden	752
United Kingdom	826

**Southern Europe**

039

Albania	008
Andorra	020
Gibraltar	292
Greece	300
Holy See	336
Italy	380
Malta	470
Portugal	620
San Marino	674
Spain	724
Yugoslavia	890

**Western Europe**

038

Austria	040
Belgium	056
France	250
Germany, Federal Republic of	280
Liechtenstein	438
Luxembourg	442
Monaco	492
Netherlands	528
Switzerland	756

\* Excluding the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, shown separately below.

<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>009</b>
<b>Australia and New Zealand</b>	<b>043</b>
<i>Australia</i>	036
<i>New Zealand</i>	554
<b>Melanesia</b>	<b>045</b>
<i>New Caledonia</i>	540
<i>Norfolk Island</i>	574
<i>Papua New Guinea</i>	598
<i>Solomon Islands</i>	090
<i>Vanuatu</i>	548
<b>Micronesia-Polynesia</b>	<b>046</b>
<b>Micronesia</b>	<b>047</b>
<i>Canton and Enderbury Islands</i>	128
<i>Christmas Island [Australia]</i>	162
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>	166
<i>Guam</i>	316
<i>Johnston Island</i>	396
<i>Kiribati</i>	296
<i>Midway Islands</i>	488
<i>Nauru</i>	520
<i>Niue</i>	570
<i>Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)</i>	582
<i>Pitcairn Island</i>	612
<i>Tokelau</i>	772
<i>Tuvalu</i>	798
<i>Wake Island</i>	872
<b>Polynesia</b>	<b>049</b>
<i>American Samoa</i>	016
<i>Cook Islands</i>	184
<i>Fiji</i>	242
<i>French Polynesia</i>	258
<i>Samoa</i>	882
<i>Tonga</i>	776
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>	876

**UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST  
REPUBLICS\*\***

**810**

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\*\* Includes the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic(112) and the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic(804).

## B. OTHER GROUPINGS

Grouping and constituent countries or areas	Numerical code	Grouping and constituent countries or areas	Numerical code
<b>Central American Common Market (CACM)</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)</b>	<b>095</b>
Costa Rica	188	Argentina	032
El Salvador	222	Bolivia	068
Guatemala	320	Brazil	076
Honduras	340	Chile	152
Nicaragua	558	Colombia	170
		Ecuador	218
		Mexico	484
		Paraguay	600
		Peru	604
		Uruguay	858
		Venezuela	862
<b>Customs and Economic Union of Central Africa (CEUCA)</b>	<b>692</b>		
Central African Republic	140		
Congo	178		
Gabon	266		
United Republic of Cameroon	120		
<b>Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>Least Developed Countries (LDC)</b>	<b>199</b>
Benin	204	Afghanistan	004
Cape Verde	132	Bangladesh	050
Gambia	270	Benin	204
Ghana	288	Bhutan	064
Guinea	324	Botswana	072
Guinea-Bissau	624	Burundi	108
Ivory Coast	384	Cape Verde	132
Liberia	430	Central African Republic	140
Mali	466	Chad	148
Mauritania	478	Comoros	174
Niger	562	Democratic Yemen	720
Nigeria	566	Ethiopia	230
Senegal	686	Gambia	270
Sierra Leone	694	Guinea	324
Togo	768	Guinea-Bissau	624
Upper Volta	854	Haiti	332
		Lao People's Democratic Republic	418
		Lesotho	426
		Malawi	454
		Maldives	462
		Mali	466
		Nepal	524
		Niger	562
		Rwanda	646
Belgium	056	Samoa	882
Denmark	208	Somalia	706
France	250	Sudan	736
Germany, Federal Republic of	280	Uganda	800
Greece	300	United Republic of Tanzania	834
Ireland	372	Upper Volta	854
Italy	380	Yemen	886
Luxembourg	442		
Netherlands	528		
United Kingdom	826		
<b>European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</b>	<b>399</b>
Austria	040	Algeria	012
Finland	246	Ecuador	218
Iceland	352	Gabon	266
Liechtenstein	438	Indonesia	360
Norway	578	Iran	364
Portugal	620		
Sweden	752		
Switzerland	756		

<b>Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) (cont'd)</b>	<b>399</b>
<i>Iraq</i>	368
<i>Kuwait</i>	414
<i>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</i>	434
<i>Nigeria</i>	566
<i>Qatar</i>	634
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	682
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>	784
<i>Venezuela</i>	862

**PART III**

**COUNTRIES OR AREAS AND GROUPINGS**  
**(listing in numerical-code order)**

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Numerical code	Country or area or grouping	Standard abbreviation 8 characters	Standard abbreviation 12 characters	ISO code ALPHA-2	ISO code ALPHA-3
002	Africa	AFRICA	AFRICA		
003	North America	N.AMRCA	NTH.AMERICA		
004	Afghanistan	AFGHNSTN	AFGHANISTAN	AF	AFG
005	South America	S.AMRCA	STH.AMERICA		
006	Asia	ASIA	ASIA		
007	Europe	EUROPE	EUROPE		
008	Albania	ALBANIA	ALBANIA	AL	ALB
009	Oceania	OCEANIA	OCEANIA		
011	Western Africa	WN.AFRCA	WSTN.AFRICA		
012	Algeria	ALGERIA	ALGERIA	DZ	DZA
013	Central America	CN.AMRC	CNTL AMERICA		
014	Eastern Africa	EN.AFRCA	ESTN.AFRICA		
015	Northern Africa	NN.AFRCA	NTHN.AFRICA		
016	American Samoa	AMER.SAM	AMER.SAMOA	AS	ASM
017	Middle Africa	MD.AFRCA	MDLE AFRICA		
018	Southern Africa	SN.AFRCA	STHN.AFRICA		
019	Americas	AMERICAS	AMERICAS		
020	Andorra	ANDORRA	ANDORRA	AD	AND
021	Northern America	NN.AMRCA	NTHN.AMERICA		
024	Angola	ANGOLA	ANGOLA	AO	AGO
028	Antigua and Barbuda	ANTIGUA	ANTIGUA BARB		
029	Caribbean	CARBBEAN	CARIBBEAN		
030	Eastern Asia	EN.ASIA	EASTERN ASIA		
032	Argentina	ARGNTINA	ARGENTINA	AR	ARG
033	Southern Asia	SN.ASIA	STH.N ASIA		
035	Southeastern Asia	S.EN.ASA	ST.ESTN.ASIA		
036	Australia	AUSTRAL.	AUSTRALIA	AU	AUS
037	Western Asia	WN ASIA	WESTERN ASIA		
038	Western Europe	WN.EUR.	WSTN.EUROPE		
039	Southern Europe	SN.EUR.	STHN.EUROPE		
040	Austria	AUSTRIA	AUSTRIA	AT	AUT
041	Eastern Europe	EN.EUR.	ESTN.EUROPE		
042	Northern Europe	NN.EUR.	NTHN.EUROPE		
043	Australia and New Zealand	AUS.N.Z.	AUS N.Z.		
044	Bahamas	BAHAMAS	BAHAMAS	BS	BHS
045	Melanesia	MELNESIA	MELANESIA		
046	Micronesia-Polynesia	MCNSA.P	MCRNSA.POLYN		
047	Micronesia	MICRNNSA	MICRONESIA		
048	Bahrain	BAHRAIN	BAHRAIN	BH	BHR
049	Polynesia	POLNESIA	POLYNESIA		
050	Bangladesh	BANGLDSH	BANGLADESH	BD	BGD
052	Barbados	BARBADOS	BARBADOS	BB	BRB
056*	Belgium	BELGIUM	BELGIUM	BE	BEL
060	Bermuda	BERMUDA	BERMUDA	BM	BMU
064	Bhutan	BHUTAN	BHUTAN	BT	BTN
068	Bolivia	BOLIVIA	BOLIVIA	BO	BOL
072	Botswana	BOTSWANA	BOTSWANA	BW	BWA
076	Brazil	BRAZIL	BRAZIL	BR	BRA
084	Belize	BELIZE	BELIZE	BZ	BLZ
086	British Indian Ocean Territory	BR.IN.OC	BR.IND.OC.TR	IO	IOT
090	Solomon Islands	SOLOMONI	SOLOMON ISLS	SB	SLB
092	British Virgin Islands	BR.VIR I	BR.VIRGIN IS	VG	VGB
095	Latin American Integration Association	LAIA	LAIA		
096	Brunei	BRUNEI	BRUNEI	BN	BRN
097	European Economic Community	EEC	EEC		
100	Bulgaria	BULGARIA	BULGARIA	BG	BGR
104	Burma	BURMA	BURMA	BU	BUR
108	Burundi	BURUNDI	BURUNDI	BI	BDI
112	Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic	BYELORUS	BYELORUSSIA	BY	BYS
116	Democratic Kampuchea	DEM.KAMP	DM.KAMPUCHEA	KH	KHM
120	United Republic of Cameroon	URP.CAM	UNTD.RP.CAMR	CM	CMR
124	Canada	CANADA	CANADA	CA	CAN
128	Canton and Enderbury Islands	CANTON I	CANTON ISLDS	CT	CTE
132	Cape Verde	CAPE VRD	CAPE VERDE	CV	CPV
136	Cayman Islands	CAYMAN I	CAYMAN ISLDS	KY	CYM

\* See the note at the end of part I.

		C.AF.REP	CENT.AF.REP	CF	CAF
140	Central African Republic	SR.LANKA	SRI LANKA	LK	LKA
144	Sri Lanka	CHAD	CHAD	TD	TCD
148	Chad	CHILE	CHILE	CL	CHL
152	Chile	CHINA	CHINA	CN	CHN
156	China	CHRIS.IS	CHRISTMAS IS	CX	CXR
162	Christmas Island [Australia]	COCOS IS	COCOS ISLNDS	CC	CCK
166	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	COLOMBIA	COLOMBIA	CO	COL
170	Colombia	COMOROS	COMOROS	KM	COM
174	Comoros	CONGO	CONGO	CG	COG
178	Congo	ZAIRE	ZAIRE	ZR	ZAR
180	Zaire	COOK IS.	COOK ISLANDS	CK	COK
184	Cook Islands	COSTA RC	COSTA RICA	CR	CRI
188	Costa Rica	CUBA	CUBA	CU	CUB
192	Cuba	CYPRUS	CYPRUS	CY	CYP
196	Cyprus	EFTA	EFTA		
197	European Free Trade Association	LDC	LDC		
199	Least Developed Countries	CZCHSLVK	CZECHOSLOVAK	CS	CSK
200	Czechoslovakia	BENIN	BENIN	BJ	BEN
204	Benin	DENMARK	DENMARK	DK	DNK
208	Denmark	DOMINICA	DOMINICA	DM	DMA
212	Dominica	DOMIN.RP	DOMINICAN RP	DO	DOM
214	Dominican Republic	ECUADOR	ECUADOR	EC	ECU
218	Ecuador	EL SALVD	EL SALVADOR	SV	SLV
222	El Salvador	EQ.GUIN	EQ.GUINEA	GQ	GNQ
226	Equatorial Guinea	ETHIOPIA	ETHIOPIA	ET	ETH
230	Ethiopia	FAEROE I	FAEROE ISLDS	FO	FRO
234	Faeroe Islands	FALKLD I	FALKLAND ISL	FK	FLK
238	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	FIJI	FIJI	FJ	FJI
242	Fiji	FINLAND	FINLAND	FI	FIN
246	Finland	FRANCE	FRANCE	FR	FRA
250*	France	FR.GUIAN	FR.GUIANA	GF	GUF
254	French Guiana	FR.POLYN	FR.POLYNESIA	PF	PYF
258	French Polynesia	DJIBOUTI	DJIBOUTI	DJ	DJI
262	Djibouti	GABON	GABON	GA	GAB
266	Gabon	GAMBIA	GAMBIA	GM	GMB
270	Gambia	GAZA STR	GAZA STRIP		
274	Gaza Strip [Palestine]	GRMN.DR	GERMAN DM RP	DD	DDR
278	German Democratic Republic	GRMNY.FR	GERMANY, FR	DE	DEU
280	Germany, Federal Republic of	GHANA	GHANA	GH	GHA
288	Ghana	GIBRLTAR	GIBRALTAR	GI	GIB
292	Gibraltar	KIRIBATI	KIRIBATI	KI	KIR
296	Kiribati	GREECE	GREECE	GR	GRC
300	Greece	GREENLND	GREENLAND	GL	GRL
304	Greenland	GRENADA	GRENADA	GD	GRD
308	Grenada	GUADLOUP	GUADELOUPE	GP	GLP
312	Guadeloupe	GUAM	GUAM	GU	GUM
316	Guam	GUATMALA	GUATEMALA	GT	GTM
320	Guatemala	GUINEA	GUINEA	GN	GIN
324	Guinea	GUYANA	GUYANA	GY	GUY
328	Guyana	HAITI	HAITI	HT	HTI
332	Haiti	HOLY SEE	HOLY SEE	VA	VAT
336	Holy See	HONDURAS	HONDURAS	HN	HND
340	Honduras	HONG KNG	HONG KONG	HK	HKG
344	Hong Kong	HUNGARY	HUNGARY	HU	HUN
348	Hungary	ICELAND	ICELAND	IS	ISL
352	Iceland	INDIA	INDIA	IN	IND
356	India	INDONSIA	INDONESIA	ID	IDN
360	Indonesia	IRAN	IRAN	IR	IRN
364	Iran	IRAQ	IRAQ	IQ	IRQ
368	Iraq	IRELAND	IRELAND	IE	IRL
372	Ireland	ISRAEL	ISRAEL	IL	ISR
376	Israel	ITALY	ITALY	IT	ITA
380*	Italy	IVORY CT	IVORY COAST	CI	CIV
384	Ivory Coast	JAMAICA	JAMAICA	JM	JAM
388	Jamaica				

\* See the note at the end of part I.

392	Japan	JAPAN	JAPAN	JP	JPN
393	Central American Common Market	CACM	CACM		
396	Johnston Island	JOHN.ISL	JOHNSTON ISL	JT	JTN
399	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	OPEC	OPEC		
400	Jordan	JORDAN	JORDAN	JO	JOR
404	Kenya	KENYA	KENYA	KE	KEN
408	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	KORE DPR	KOREA D P RP	KP	PRK
410	Korea, Republic of	KOREA RP	KOREA REP.	KR	KOR
414	Kuwait	KUWAIT	KUWAIT	KW	KWT
418	Lao People's Democratic Republic	LAO PDR	LAO P.DEM.R	LA	LAO
422	Lebanon	LEBANON	LEBANON	LB	LBN
426	Lesotho	LESOTHO	LESOTHO	LS	LSO
430	Liberia	LIBERIA	LIBERIA	LR	LBR
434	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	LIBY AR	LIBY ARAB JM	LY	LBY
438	Liechtenstein	LIECHSTN	LIECHTENSTEN	LI	LIE
442	Luxembourg	LUXMBORG	LUXEMBOURG	LU	LUX
446	Macau	MACAU	MACAU	MO	MAC
450	Madagascar	MADAGSCR	MADAGASCAR	MG	MDG
454	Malawi	MALAWI	MALAWI	MW	MWI
458	Malaysia	MALAYSIA	MALAYSIA	MY	MYS
462	Maldives	MALDIVES	MALDIVES	MV	MDV
466	Mali	MALI	MALI	ML	MLI
470	Malta	MALTA	MALTA	MT	MLT
474	Martinique	MARTNQUE	MARTINIQUE	MQ	MTQ
478	Mauritania	MAURTNIA	MAURITANIA	MR	MRT
480	Mauritius	MAURTIUS	MAURITIUS	MU	MUS
484	Mexico	MEXICO	MEXICO	MX	MEX
488	Midway Islands	MIDWAY I	MIDWAY ISLDS	MI	MID
492	Monaco	MONACO	MONACO	MC	MCO
496	Mongolia	MONGOLIA	MONGOLIA	MN	MNG
500	Montserrat	MONTSRRT	MONTSERRAT	MS	MSR
504	Morocco	MOROCCO	MOROCCO	MA	MAR
508	Mozambique	MOZMBQUE	MOZAMBIQUE	MZ	MOZ
512	Oman	OMAN	OMAN	OM	OMN
516	Namibia	NAMIBIA	NAMIBIA	NA	NAM
520	Nauru	NAURU	NAURU	NR	NRU
524	Nepal	NEPAL	NEPAL	NP	NPL
528	Netherlands	NETHLNDS	NETHERLANDS	NL	NLD
532	Netherlands Antilles	NETH.ANT	NETH.ANTILES	AN	ANT
540	New Caledonia	NEW CALD	NEW CALEDNIA	NC	NCL
548	Vanuatu	VANUATU	VANUATU	VU	VUT
554	New Zealand	NEW ZLND	NEW ZEALAND	NZ	NZL
558	Nicaragua	NICARGUA	NICARAGUA	NI	NIC
562	Niger	NIGER	NIGER	NE	NER
566	Nigeria	NIGERIA	NIGERIA	NG	NGA
570	Niue	NIUE	NIUE	NU	NIU
574	Norfolk Island	NORF ISL	NORFOLK ISLD	NF	NFK
578*	Norway	NORWAY	NORWAY	NO	NOR
582	Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)	PACF ISL	PACIFIC ISLD	PC	PCI
586	Pakistan	PAKISTAN	PAKISTAN	PK	PAK
591	Panama	PANAMA	PANAMA	PA	PAN
598	Papua New Guinea	PAP.N.GN	PAPUA N.GUIN	PG	PNG
600	Paraguay	PARAGUAY	PARAGUAY	PY	PRY
604	Peru	PERU	PERU	PE	PER
608	Philippines	PHILIPP	PHILIPPINES	PH	PHL
612	Pitcairn Island	PITCRN I	PITCAIRN ISL	PN	PCN
616	Poland	POLAND	POLAND	PL	POL
620	Portugal	PORTUGAL	PORTUGAL	PT	PRT
624	Guinea-Bissau	GNA.BISS	GUINEABISSAU	GW	GNB
626	East Timor	EAST TIM	EAST TIMOR	TP	TMP
630	Puerto Rico	PUERTO R	PUERTO RICO	PR	PRI
634	Qatar	QATAR	QATAR	QA	QAT
638	Réunion	REUNION	REUNION	RE	REU
642	Romania	ROMANIA	ROMANIA	RO	ROM

\* See the note at the end of part I.

		RWANDA	RWANDA	RW SH	RWA SHN
646	Rwanda	ST.HELEN	ST.HELENA		
654	St. Helena	ST.KITTS	ST.KITTS NEV		
659	St. Kitts-Nevis	ANGUILLA	ANGUILLA	LC	LCA
660	Anguilla	ST.LUCIA	SAINT LUCIA	PM	SPM
662	Saint Lucia	ST.P.MIQ	ST PIER.MIQU	VC	VCT
666	St. Pierre and Miquelon	ST.VINCT	ST.VINCT GRN	SM	SMR
670	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	SAN MRNO	SAN MARINO	ST	STP
674	San Marino	S.TM.PRN	SAO TOME PRN	SA	SAU
678	Sao Tome and Principe	SAUD.ARB	SAUDI ARABIA	SN	SEN
682	Saudi Arabia	SENEGAL	SENEGAL	SC	SYC
686	Senegal	SEYCHLLS	SEYCHELLES		
690	Seychelles				
692	Customs and Economic Union of Central Africa	CEUCA	CEUCA	SL	SLE
694	Sierra Leone	SIER LNE	SIERRA LEONE	SG	SGP
702	Singapore	SINGAPOR	SINGAPORE	VN	VNM
704	Viet Nam	VIET NAM	VIET NAM	SO	SOM
706	Somalia	SOMALIA	SOMALIA	ZA	ZAF
710*	South Africa	S.AFRICA	SOUTH AFRICA	ZW	ZWE
716	Zimbabwe	ZIMBABWE	ZIMBABWE	YD	YMD
720	Democratic Yemen	D.YEMEN	DEM.YEMEN	ES	ESP
724	Spain	SPAIN	SPAIN	EH	ESH
732	Western Sahara	W.SAHARA	WESTN.SAHARA	SD	SDN
736	Sudan	SUDAN	SUDAN	SR	SUR
740	Suriname	SURINAME	SURINAME	SJ	SJM
744	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	SVALBARD	SVALBARD ISL	SZ	SWZ
748	Swaziland	SWAZILND	SWAZILAND	SE	SWE
752	Sweden	SWEDEN	SWEDEN	CH	CHE
756*	Switzerland	SWITZRLD	SWITZERLAND	SY	SYR
760	Syrian Arab Republic	SYRN A R	SYRN ARAB RP	TH	THA
764	Thailand	THAILAND	THAILAND	TG	TGO
768	Togo	TOGO	TOGO	TK	TKL
772	Tokelau	TOKELAU	TOKELAU	TO	TON
776	Tonga	TONGA	TONGA	TT	TTO
780	Trinidad and Tobago	TRINIDAD	TRINIDAD TBG	AE	ARE
784	United Arab Emirates	U.AR.EMR	UNTD ARAB EM	TN	TUN
788	Tunisia	TUNISIA	TUNISIA	TR	TUR
792	Turkey	TURKEY	TURKEY	TC	TCA
796	Turks and Caicos Islands	TURKS IS	TURKS CA.ISL	TV	TUV
798	Tuvalu	TUVALU	TUVALU	UG	UGA
800	Uganda	UGANDA	UGANDA	UA	UKR
804	Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	UKRAINE	UKRAINE SSR	SU	SUN
810	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	USSR	USSR	EG	EGY
818	Egypt	EGYPT	EGYPT	GB	GBR
826	United Kingdom	UK	UK		
830	Channel Islands	CHNL IS.	CHANNEL ISLDS		
833	Isle of Man	ISL.MAN	ISLE OF MAN	TZ	TZA
834	United Republic of Tanzania	U.RP.TNZ	UNTD.RP.TANZ	US	USA
		USA	USA		
840*	United States	U.S.V.IS	US.VIRGIN IS	VI	VIR
850	United States Virgin Islands	UPPR VLT	UPPER VOLTA	HV	HVO
854	Upper Volta	URUGUAY	URUGUAY	UY	URY
858	Uruguay	VENZUELA	VENZUELA	VE	VEN
862	Venezuela	WAKE ISL	WAKE ISLAND	WK	WAK
872	Wake Island	WALLIS I	WALLIS FUT.I	WF	WLF
876	Wallis and Futuna Islands	SAMOA	SAMOA	WS	WSM
882	Samoa	YEMEN	YEMEN	YE	YEM
886	Yemen	YUGOSLAV	YUGOSLAVIA	YU	YUG
890	Yugoslavia				
892	Economic Community of West African States	ECOWAS	ECOWAS		
894	Zambia	ZAMBIA	ZAMBIA	ZM	ZMB
896	Areas not elsewhere specified	AREA NES	AREAS N.E.S.		
898	Not specified	NOT SPEC	NOT SPEC.		

\* See the note at the end of part I.

**ANNEX**

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## CHANGES IN NAME OR PRESENTATION

✓

Shown in the 1975 publication as

- / *Antigua*
- / *British Solomon Islands*
- / *Cambodia*
- / *Cape Verde Islands*
- / *Comoro Islands*
- / *Dahomey*
- / *French Territory of the Afars and the Issas*
- / *Laos*
- / *Libyan Arab Republic*
- / *New Hebrides*
- / *Niue Island*
- / *Portuguese Timor*
- / *St. Lucia*
- / *St. Vincent*
- / *Sao Tomé and Príncipe*
- / *Southern Rhodesia*
- / *Spanish Sahara*
- / *Surinam*
- / *Tokelau Islands*
- / *United States of America*
- / *Western Samoa*
- / *Yemen, Democratic*
- / *Gilbert and Ellice Islands*

Shown in the present publication as

- Antigua and Barbuda*
- Solomon Islands*
- Democratic Kampuchea*
- Cape Verde*
- Comoros*
- Benin*
- Djibouti*
- Lao People's Democratic Republic*
- Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*
- Vanuatu*
- Niue*
- East Timor*
- Saint Lucia*
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
- Sao Tome and Principe*
- Zimbabwe*
- Western Sahara*
- Suriname*
- Tokelau*
- United States*
- Samoa*
- Democratic Yemen*
- Kiribati*